**Recording and reporting of accidents and incidents**

**Policy statement**

We follow the guidelines of the Reporting of Injuries, Diseases and Dangerous Occurrences Regulations (RIDDOR) for the reporting of accidents and incidents. Child protection matters or behavioural incidents between children are not regarded as incidents and there are separate procedures for this.

**Procedures**

*Our accident book:*

* is kept in a safe and secure place;
* is accessible to our staff and volunteers, who all know how to complete it; and
* is reviewed at least half termly to identify any potential or actual hazards.

*Reporting accidents and incidents*

* Ofsted is notified as soon as possible, but at least within 14 days, of any instances which involve:
* a serious accident or injury to, or serious illness of, a child in our care and the action we take in response; and
* the death of a child in our care.
* Local child protection agencies are informed of any serious accident or injury to a child, or the death of any child, while in our care and we act on any advice given by those agencies.
* Any food poisoning affecting two or more children or adults on premises is reported to the local Environmental Health Department.
* We meet our legal requirements in respect of the safety of our employees and the public by complying with RIDDOR. We report to the Health and Safety Executive (HSE):
* Any work-related accident leading to an injury to a member of the public (child or adult), for which they are taken directly to hospital for treatment.
* Any work-related accident leading to a specified injury to one of our employees. Specified injuries include injuries such as fractured bones, the loss of consciousness due to a head injury, serious burns or amputations.
* Any work-related accident leading to an injury to one of our employees which results in them being unable to work for seven consecutive days. All work-related injuries that lead to one of our employees/ being incapacitated for three or more days are recorded in our accident book.
* When one of our employees suffers from a reportable occupational disease or illness as specified by the HSE.
* Any death, of a child or adult, that occurs in connection with a work-related accident.
* Any dangerous occurrences. This may be an event that causes injury or fatalities or an event that does not cause an accident but could have done; such as a gas leak.
* Information for reporting incidents to the Local Authority or Health and Safety Executive is provided in the *Accident Record* (Pre-school Learning 2017). Any dangerous occurrence is recorded in our incident book (see below).

*Incident book - Minor Incidents*

* Should an incident/accident occur with a child a report is completed detailing the time, date and description of the incident/accident, what assistance was required/first aid measures were provided and who administered to the child. This report is shown to the parent/guardian of the child involved at the end of the session and the parent/guardian is required to sign the report. These reports are then securely filed.
* Should an incident occur between children, a confidential note is made of the incident and any actions ta future occurrences of the same behaviour involving the same child/children. If a continued unwanted behaviour occurs causing future incidents, the key person of the child/children concerned, in conjunction with the parent and supervisor will determine what actions need to be undertaken to prevent future occurrences or what other resources might be needed to maintain positive behaviour.
* When communicating with parents incidents between children, staff members will maintain confidentiality and not divulge the names of the children involved.
* The incident book is not for recording issues of concern involving a child. This is recorded in the child's own file.

*Incident book - Major Incidents*

* We have ready access to telephone numbers for emergency services, including the local police. Where we are responsible for the premises we have contact numbers for the gas and electricity emergency services, and a carpenter and plumber.
* We ensure that our staff and volunteers carry out all health and safety procedures to minimise risk and that they know what to do in an emergency.
* On discovery of an incident, we report it to the appropriate emergency services – fire, police, ambulance – if those services are needed.
* If an incident occurs before any children arrive, our Supervisor risk assesses this situation and decides if the premises are safe to receive children. Our Supervisor may decide to offer a limited service or to close the setting.
* Where an incident occurs whilst the children are in our care and it is necessary to evacuate the premises/area, we follow the procedures in our Fire Safety and Emergency Evacuation Policy or, when on an outing, the procedures identified in the risk assessment for the outing.
* If a crime may have been committed, we ask all adults witness to the incident make a witness statement including the date and time of the incident, what they saw or heard, what they did about it and their full name and signature.
* We keep an incident book for recording major incidents, including some of those that that are reportable to the Local Authority or Health and Safety Executive as above.
* These incidents include:
	+ a break in, burglary, or theft of personal or our setting's property;
	+ an intruder gaining unauthorised access to our premises;
	+ a fire, flood, gas leak or electrical failure;
	+ an attack on an adult or child on our premises or nearby;
	+ any racist incident involving families or our staff on the setting's premises;
	+ a notifiable disease or illness, or an outbreak of food poisoning affecting two or more children looked after on our premises;
	+ the death of a child or adult; and
	+ a terrorist attack, or threat of one.
* In the incident book we record the date and time of the incident, nature of the event, who was affected, what was done about it or if it was reported to the police, and if so a crime number. Any follow up, or insurance claim made, is also recorded.
* In the event of a terrorist attack, we follow the advice of the emergency services with regard to evacuation, medical aid and contacting children's families. Our standard Fire Safety and Emergency Evacuation Policy will be followed, and our staff will take charge of their key children. The incident is recorded when the threat is averted.
* In the unlikely event of a child dying on our premises, the emergency services are called, and the advice of these services are followed.
* The incident book is not for recording issues of concern involving a child. This is recorded in the child's own file.

**Common Inspection Framework**

* As required under the *Common Inspection Framework*, we maintain a summary record of all accidents, exclusions, children taken off roll, incidents of poor behaviour and discrimination, including racist incidents, and complaints and resolutions.

**Legal framework**

* Reporting of Injuries, Diseases and Dangerous Occurrences Regulations (RIDDOR) 1995 (As Amended)
* The Health and Safety (Enforcing Authority) Regulations 1998

**Further guidance**

* Common Inspection Framework: Education, Skills and Early Years (Ofsted 2015)
* Early Years Inspection Handbook (Ofsted 2015)
* RIDDOR Guidance and Reporting Form: www.hse.gov.uk/riddor
* Accident Record (Pre-school Learning Alliance 2017)
* CIF Summary Record (Pre-school Learning Alliance 2016)

Reportable Incident Record (Pre-school Learning Alliance 2015)

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| This policy was adopted by | Whitchurch Pre-School | *(name of provider)* |
| In | June 2019 | *(date)* |
| Date to be reviewed | June 2020 | *(date)* |
| Signed on behalf of the provider |  |
| Name of signatories | Kathleen Barrow Mel Uglow |
| Role of signatories (e.g. chair, director or owner) | Supervisor Chair |